## The consolidation phase of the initiatives of Social and Solidarity Economy.

An approach based on the analysis of Argentinian "regaining enterprises processes".

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## Two conceptual and empirical constructions of my phd thesis:

- Object of study: "regaining enterprises processes".

- Focus on the "consolidation phase".

A moment in which the process acquires certain steadiness and is able to reproduce on its own bases

## Three aspects of the consolidation phase:

- The economic consolidation refers to a moment in which the production, employment and income acquire certain steadiness.
- The organizational consolidation implies that some regular practices and decisions become a routine and are institutionalized.
- The political consolidation. A particular course of the organization becomes predominant.

### Four research questions

- 1. How was the consolidation process in the analysed experiences like?
- 2. What conditions aid the consolidation and sustainability of these experiences?
- 3. What social relationships and labour relationships are built in each process?
  - 4. Are these processes building up new relationships?

# Mil Hojas consolidation phase

- Manufacture of pasta, dough disc for pies,
- \* The recovery process began in the year 2000,
- \* Rosario City

#### **Economic consolidation:**

- Competitiveness of their products in the markets
- Leading markets position
- Seek greater organizational efficiency.

#### Mil Hojas consolidation (cont.)

#### Organizational consolidation:

- Re-establishment of some working routines and disciplines from the previous wage-labour experience,
  - non-rotative roles and functions, deepening the existing technical division of labour.
  - **positions** created for those responsible for controlling the lines of production
  - "differential wage"
  - management was increasingly disengaged from production
  - continuance of the wage-labour relationship

#### Mil Hojas consolidation (cont.)

#### Political consolidation:

- Tensions and confrontations were losing place
- Gradual cancellation of the conflict
- Decreasing of participation power

### UST consolidation phase

- Green areas maintenance and sanitary engineering
- \* The recovery process began in the year 2003,
- \* Avellaneda City

#### Economic consolidation:

- Contractual agreements allowed the cooperative to regularize their income, and withdrawals of workers
- Development of activities are oriented to the welfare of the community
- Self definition of criteria and time frames to improve not just working conditions but also living conditions.

# UST consolidation phase (cont.)

#### Organizational consolidation:

Constructions of their own working and management arrangement:

- Income table
- Community activities were included as part of the objectives
- Worker category "would-be-partner"

#### Political consolidation:

- Hegemonic position of the Administrative Board.
- Alternatives positions and project

### Concluding remarks

... the smaller the **pressure of market competition**, the greater the possibility to build organizational and management structures

... the greater and more diverse the scope of **workers participation**, the fewer inequalities, hierarchies and asymmetries between decision makers and production workers.

... the lower the **apathy** about the **direction of the organization** the greater the chances of building
"alternative" paths, and the adaptability to adverse conditions

# Thanks you very much for your attention.

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